2023 APRICO APNIC 55

MANILA, PHILIPPINES

20 February – 2 March 2023



2022 Interview Locations				
Australia	Macau Special Administrative Region of China			
Bangladesh	Nepal			
Bhutan	New Zealand			
Cambodia	Pakistan			
China	Papua New Guinea			
Fiji	Philippines			
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China	Republic of Korea			
India	Sri Lanka			
Indonesia	Taiwan			
Japan	Thailand			
Kiribati	Vanuatu			
Malaysia	Viet Nam			
Mongolia				



Key Interview Findings

- COVID-19 affected demand, ٠ supply chains and workforce
- Internet security, and deploying ٠ IPv6 were the major challenges mentioned
- Online meetings, training, ٠ conferences, and other forums are no substitute for the "real thing".
- APNIC is consistently described ٠ as being highly regarded, trusted, reliable, and professional.
- Equal access to the Internet for small and LDE, and educating the 'next generation' about the Internet are important issues



Membership Status

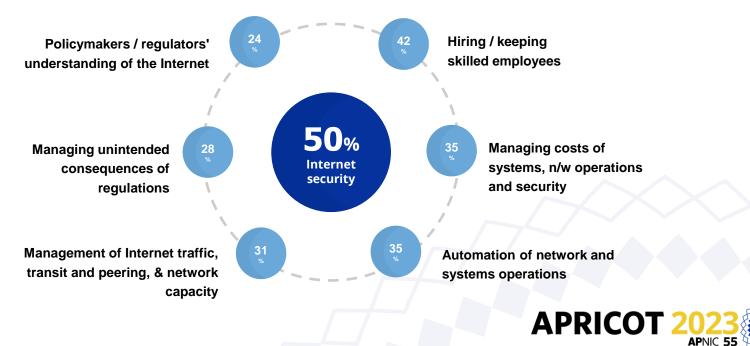
Region		Count	%
East Asia		269	17%
Oceania		275	17%
South East Asia		454	28%
South Asia		486	30%
Non-APNIC Region		137	8%
	Total	1,621	100%

61% Have never completed the APNIC survey before



Quantitative Sample

Biggest strategic and operational challenges



#apricot2023

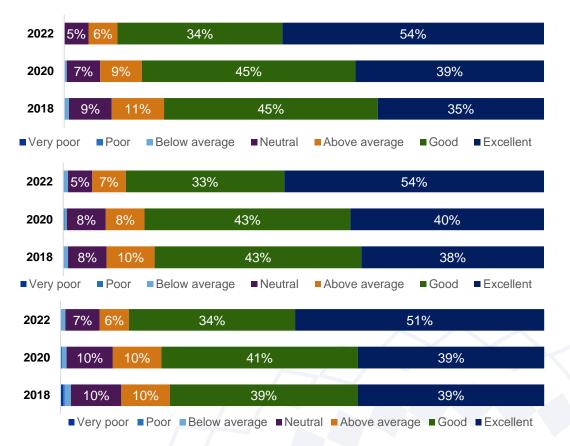
Thinking about your Internet-related services, products or activities, what are the MAIN strategic or operational challenges facing your organization? % Ranked 1, 2 or 3

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Value of services

Value of membership

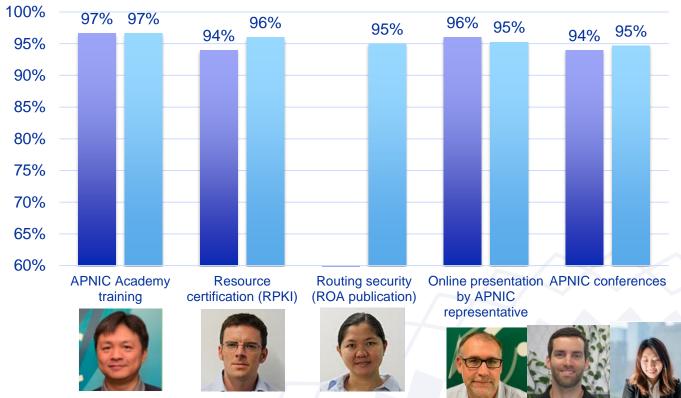






Thinking about APNIC services you have used, how would you rate your experience? % Above average, Good, Excellent





2020 2022

#apricot2023

APNIC 55



How can APNIC Help?

Overwhelmingly Members talked about continued provision of training and education as the best form of assistance



Training

35% mentioned training, including advanced training in IPv6

Case studies

11% want case studies, best practice videos and blogs

Security

8% mentioned Internet security training, including how to mitigate against attacks

Awareness

6% called for better education / awareness to governments about the Internet

Internet Development Priorities for Investment



34

Investment in internet infrastructure, particularly in backbone networks or undersea cables is important to many.

Technical training for new or emerging network engineers is also important to Members

Human Resource Capacity Building

Of those, 46% want to see investment in backbone networks (undersea/satellite),

while 43% prioritise peering, and 37%

Infrastructure Investment

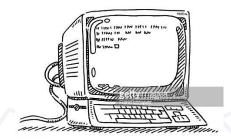
neutral IXPs

Investment in more technical training for network engineers is the priority for 59% of Members. Others would prefer scholarships or internships at APNIC (38%) or fellowships for the next generation of network engineers (35%)



Historical Resource Transition — Update

Vivek Nigam vivek@apnic.net





Historical Resources

- Pre-RIR delegations
 - Resources distributed by InterNIC, AUNIC, and so forth
- No formal agreement with APNIC
- Not managed under policy framework

www.apnic.net/historical-about





EC Resolution

Resolution 2021-09: RESOLVES that all historical resource holders will need to become, or remain, a Member or Non-Member of APNIC on and from 1 January 2023, in order to continue to receive registry services from APNIC.





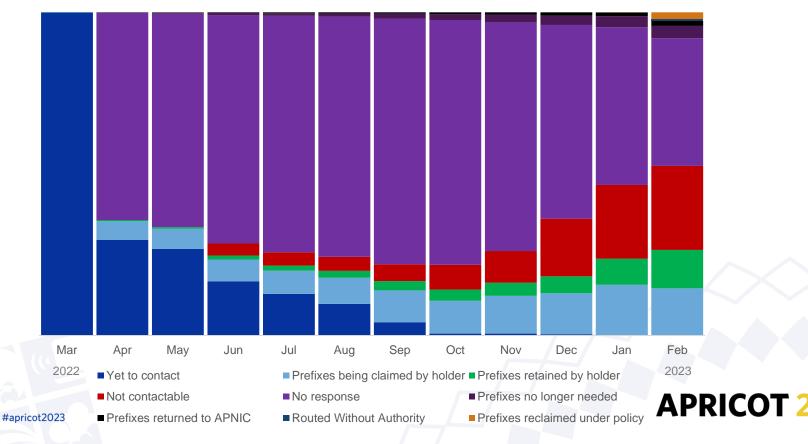
Number of unclaimed historical prefixes

Prefix size	Number of prefixes
/15	1
/16	85
/17	1
/18	3
/19	10
/20	38
/21	59
/22	183
/23	404
/24	3,148

Number of IPs: 7.3 million Number of prefixes: 3,932 Number of cases: 3,355

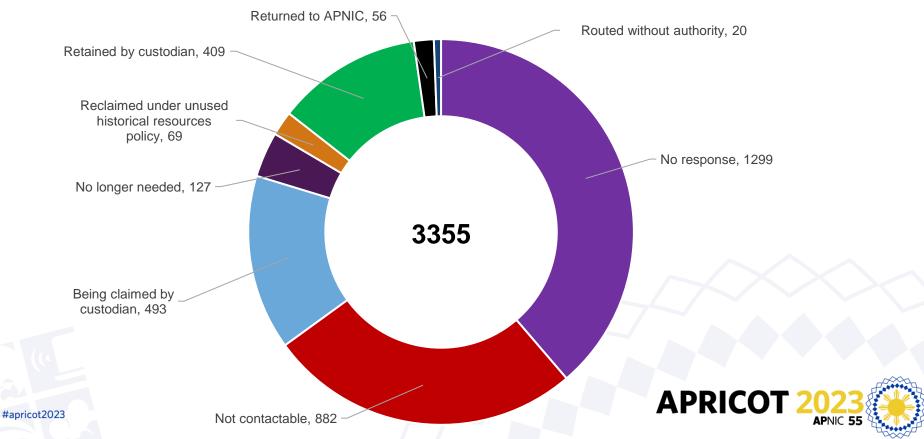


Case outcome snapshot



APNIC

Case outcomes



Retained by custodian

- Cases: 409
- IP addresses: 2,165,504
 - Resources claimed under APNIC accounts
 - Whois registration updated (Org Object, IRT object ...)



Returned to APNIC

- Cases: 56
- IP addresses: 85,760
 - Custodians completed declaration form to renounce their historical resource
 - Resources recycled



Reclaimed under 'Recovery of unused historical resource policy'

- Cases: 69
- IP addresses: 613,888
 - Historical resources have never been routed
 - Unable to contact custodians
 - Resources recycled



No longer needed

- Cases: 127
- IP addresses: 42,752
 - Custodians informed us they no longer need their historical resources
 - Unable to complete declaration form to renounce their resource
 - Resource registration removed and status changed to 'Reserved'



Not contactable

- Cases: 882
- IP addresses: 694,016
 - Whois contact details outdated
 - No public contact details could be found
 - Prefixes not routed
 - Resource registration removed and status changed to 'Reserved'



No response

- Cases: 1299 (158 routed)
- IP addresses: 1,927,936 (645,632 routed)
 - Multiple emails sent to custodians and/or ASN routing the prefix
 - No response received
 - Will send final reminder failing which we will remove the resource registration and change status to 'Reserved'



Being claimed by custodians

- Cases: 493 (224 routed)
- IP addresses: 1,776,640 (937,728 routed)
 - Resource claim form not completed
 - Pending Membership applications (some refused)
 - Will send final reminder failing which we will remove the resource registration and change status to 'Reserved'



Routed without authority

- Cases: 20
- IP addresses: 35,584
 - Custodians informed they no longer need their historical resource
 - Upstream ASN continues to announce them
 - Will send final reminder to stop announcing the prefix failing which we will remove the resource registration and change status to 'Reserved'



Summary

- Retained by custodians: 409 cases (2,165,504 IPs)
- Recycled: 125 cases (699,648 IPs)
- Registration removed: 1,009 cases (736,768 IPs)
- Pending
 - Non-routed cases: 1,410 (2,121,216 IPs)
 - Routed cases: 402 (1,618,944 IPs)



Membership Products

Andre Gelderblom

Product Manager (Membership)



Agenda

- Changes to Account Contacts
- Orbit
- Product Roadmap



Changes to Account Contacts



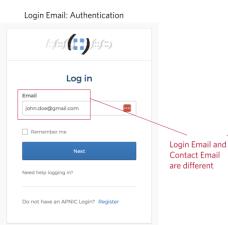
Current Challenges

Identity & authentication confusion

- "Contact email" is often confused with the "Login email"
- Both emails can be used for Authentication
- Security

٠

- Alarming rising successful cyber attacks on large companies
- Rise in amount of known compromised credentials through
 3rd parties as reported by Trustwave security



Contact Email: Communication

Add nev	ntact
and an	

Full name	Email	Phone	Mobile	Job title	Corporate ?	Billing ?	Technical ?	Edit ?	Delete ?	Permissions ?
John Doe	jd@company.com			Finance Manager		*		Edit	Delete	Permissions
Darth Vader	dv@company.com			CEO			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Harry Potter	harry@company .com			Network Engineer			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Sherlock Holmes	sherlock@compan .com	y		сто			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Winnie the Pooh	winnie@company .com			Network Engineer	•		*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Showing 1 to 9	5 of 16 entries								« 1	2 3 4 »



Proposed Changes

- Remove the confusion & improve the security
 - All Account Contacts must have an APNIC Login
 - Retire Account Contacts without an APNIC Login
 - Mandatory 2-Factor for all Account Contacts

APNIC						: 0
Personal Set	tings			Personal Profile	Password	Two-Factor (TOTP
Personal pr	ofile					
Basic info			Contact info	Visible to other account contacts		
Login email	john.doe@gmail.com	>	Job title	Add		>
Full name	John Doe	>	Organization	Add		>
Display Name	John Doe	>	Linkedin	Add		>
Gender	Add	>	Twitter	Add		>
Age group	Add	>	Phone	Add		>
Economy	Add	>	Mobile	Add		>
English proficiency	Add	>				

Disclaimer: APRIC is collecting this information to help understand those attending our events, and to also improve our products and services to members and the community. We may also use this information to provide better communication to you in the future. Please note that it is not mandatory that you provide this information, and that any disclosure provided by you is optional. For more information (bases our grindway collect),



Account contacts

List of users who have access to this APNIC Member Account. Previously "Contact Mangement".

Invite New

User 🚺 🖨	Contact Email 🚺 🖨	Role 🚺 🖨	Permissions 🕚	Remove
2 Pedro Penduko	pedro@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Manage	Û
2 James Bond	jb@company.com	Technical, Billing	Manage	Ū
Oliver Twist It's you	oliver@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Manage	Û
A Mary Poppins	mary@company.com	Technical	Manage	⑪
A Lisa Simpson	lisa@company.com	Technical	Manage	Ū
Charlie Brown	charlie@company.com	Technical	Manage	Û

Pending invitations

People who have been sent invitations to join this Member Account and have not yet accepted.

Name 🕕	Email 🕕	Role 🕕	Actions 🕕
A Tony Stark	tony@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Resend Cancel Invite

Contacts without APNIC Login

▲ These contacts should be removed for your security!

You have contacts that do not have secure APNIC Login access. For maximum security, APNIC recommends a login for every user that accesses this member account. To clean up the team directory, we recommend removing these contacts, then ask them to create an APNIC Login and send an invitation to their new APNIC Login.

Bulk Remove All Contacts without APNIC Login

Nam	ne 🕕	Email 0	Role 🕚	Remove
4	Eric Cartman	eric@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Ŵ
	Huckleberry Finn	finn@company.com	Technical, Billing	Ū
A	Robin Hood	rhood@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Û
A	Frodo Baggins	fbaggins@company.com	Technical	Û

Current Version

Full name	Email	Phone	Mobile	Job title	Corporate ?	Billing ?	Technical ?	Edit ?	Delete ?	Permissions ?
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Darth Vader	dv@company.com			CEO			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Harry Potter	harry@company .com			Network Engineer			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Sherlock Holmes	sherlock@company .com			сто			*	Edit	Delete	Permissions
Winnie the Pooh	winnie@company .com			Network Engineer	*		*	Edit	Delete	Permissions



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Oliver Twist It's you	oliver@company.com	Corporate, Technical	Manage	Û					
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🔥 Frodo Baggins	fbaggins@company.com	Technical	Û

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오 James Bc	Invite			×	Ū
은 Oliver Tw]	Û
은 Mary Pop	Enter the email address of t	the user you'd like to in Nan	nvite and set their role on the act ne *	count.	Û
은 Lisa Simp	billing@agency.com	A	ccountant Macdonald		Û
A Charlie B	Add a personal message (optic	onal)		î	Û
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은 Tony Star	Sector Contact Responsible for technical Contact	cal tasks and resource ma	inagement.	0 C	ancel Invi
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A Hucklebe	ry Finn finn@co	ompany.com	Technical, Billing		Û
🛕 Robin Hoo	d rhood@	company.com	Corporate, Technical		Ŵ
	zins fbaggin				

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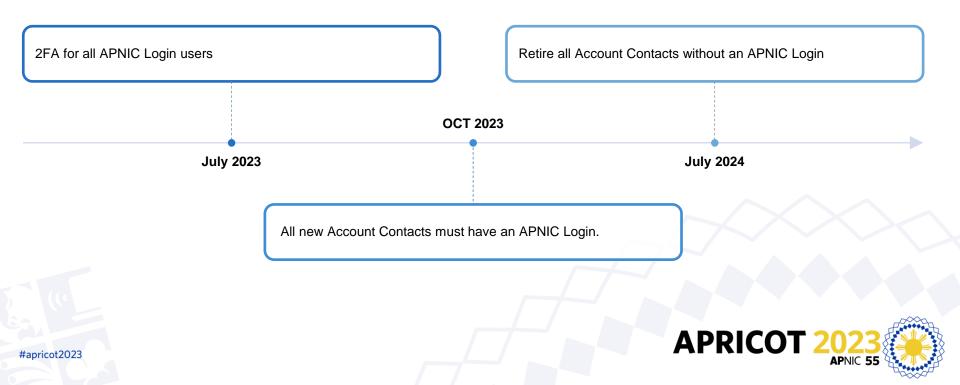


Benefits Members

- Easier to understand and manage Account Contacts in MyAPNIC.
- Improved Authentication and Identification: All authorized activity can be assigned to a unique APNIC Login ID improving auditing, accountability.
- **2FA** and email verification means Individual account contacts are more active participants and accountable for their own security.



Implementation Timelines



Communication & Support

- 1 year transition period
- Ongoing communication and support through the transition period
- Self-service tools in MyAPNIC to retire old contacts easily.
- Listen and adapt to feedback.



Orbit

- Launched as an MVP at APNIC 54 ٠
- Supporting and enabling community ٠ discussion
 - In leadup to APNIC 55 we saw how _ important community discussion is
- Target 650 new registered users over a year
 - On track over 100 new a month
- Achieve at least 1,500 new posts over a . vear
 - On track over 300 new a month
- Community Building (Siena Perry) ۰
- Continuous improvement

APNIC Orbit

O News Feed My Profile I All Mailing Lists

My Subscriptions

APNIC-Services

Apnic-announce

Community Test

Mailman-test

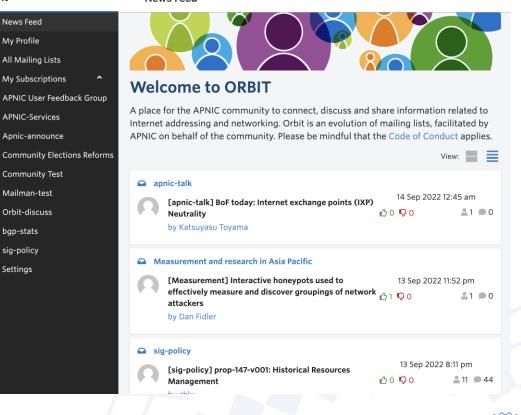
Orbit-discuss

bgp-stats sig-policy

Settings

News Feed

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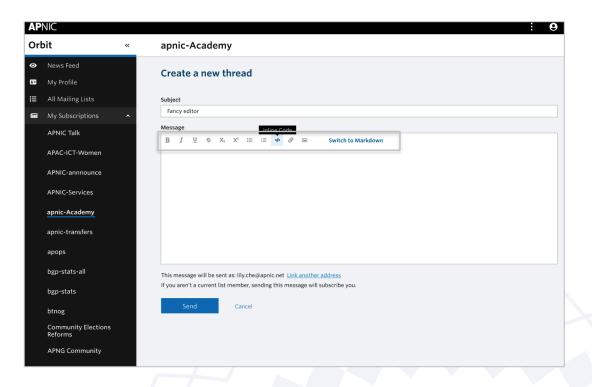




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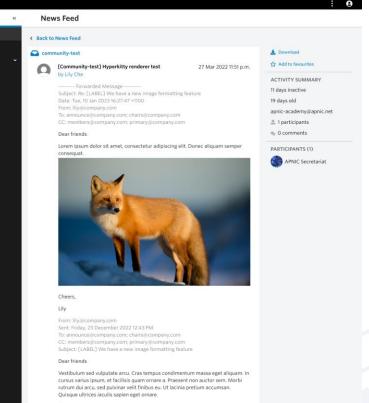
Editor improvements





Orbit

- Embedded images
- Performance
 improvements



Cheers,

My Profile

O News Feed

My Subscriptions

All Mailing Lists

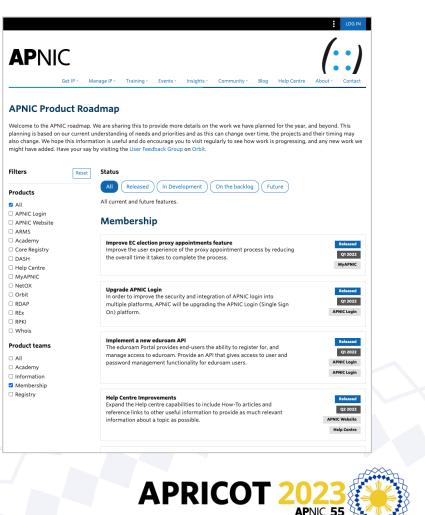
✤ Settings

Lily



Roadmap

- Product Roadmap
 - https://roadmap.apnic.net



Thank you

- https://ROADMAP.apnic.net
- https://ORBIT.apnic.net

AP N	IIC									
	Get IP -	Manage IP *	Training *	Events *	Insights -	Community -	Blog	Help Centre	About -	Contact

APNIC Product Roadmap

Welcome to the APNIC roadmap. We are sharing this to provide more details on the work we have planned for the year, and beyond. This planning is based on our current understanding of needs and priorities and as this can change over time, the projects and their timing may also change. We hope this information is useful and do encourage you to visit regularly to see how work is progressing, and any new work we

AP	NIC	i O
Or	bit	News Feed
	News Feed My Profile All Mailing Lists My Subscriptions APNIC User Feedback Grou APNIC-Services Apnic-announce Community Elections Refo	A place for the APNIC community to connect, discuss and share information related to Internet addressing and networking. Orbit is an evolution of mailing lists, facilitated by APNIC on behalf of the community. Please be mindful that the Code of Conduct applies. View: View: 1000
عر	Community Test Mailman-test Orbit-discuss bgp-stats sig-policy Settings	Aceter
		Sig-policy Sig-policy] prop-147-v001: Historical Resources Management Mana

State of RPKI and IPv6 deployment in Asia Pacific

Anna Mulingbayan



Resource Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI)



What is **RPKI**?

- Robust security framework for verifying the association between resource holders and their Internet resources
- Can help:
 - Prevent route hijacks/mis-origination/misconfiguration



ROA (Route Origin Authorization)

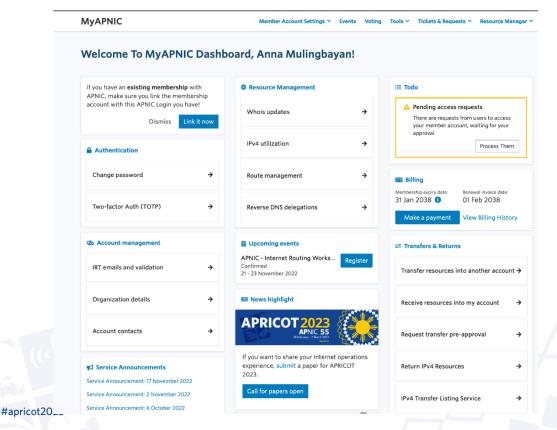
- Digitally signed object that provides a means of verifying that an IP address block custodian has authorized an Autonomous System (AS) to originate routes to one or more prefixes within the address block
- With a ROA, the resource holder is attesting that the origin AS number is authorized to announce the prefix(es)

The attestation can be verified cryptographically using RPKI





MyAPNIC



MyAPNIC is a secure online portal for APNIC account holders to manage Internet number resources, update contact information, use RPKI and so forth



RPKI deployment

1. Create ROAs

2. Implement Route Origin Validation (ROV)

Log-in to <u>https://myapnic.net</u>

- Click Resource Manager>RPKI to check if RPKI engine is enabled
- Go to Route Management to create/manage ROAs

3. Drop invalids

Home / Res	ources / RPKI
RPKI	
Enable	Resource Certification
Currently, y	ou have not enabled resource certification for your registry.
I want t	o operate in the MyAPNIC RPKI portal.
I want t	o host my own certification authority and run an RPKI engine mysel

Control (19) Control (19)<	0 Routes Register your routes in MyAPNIC number you have authorized. RP minutes to propagate so the ROJ	KI ROAs will also be cre	sated at the same time, if th		hois Database with any AS inges to RFKI may take around ten
Prefix 10 Origin AS 10 RAA tatus O White status O Advisor 2023 VIE 100 //24 Adde325 ECG3 ECG3 <th>idd new Delete selected</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	idd new Delete selected				
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Lot Coare	203.176.189.360/27 +	A\$33211	DILABLED	01171	Edit Delete
previous 1 to 4 of 4 entries	203.176.189.192/26 +	A\$'31211	DISABLED	01575	Edit Delete
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					A

RPKI deployment

1. Create ROAs

- 2. Implement Route Origin Validation (ROV)
- More networks are now doing ROV, so it is important to create and keep ROAs up-todate

3. Drop invalids

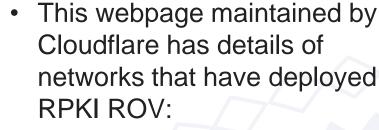


RPKI deployment

1. Create ROAs

2. Implement Route Origin Validation (ROV)

3. Drop invalids



https://isbgpsafeyet.com



Resource Certification

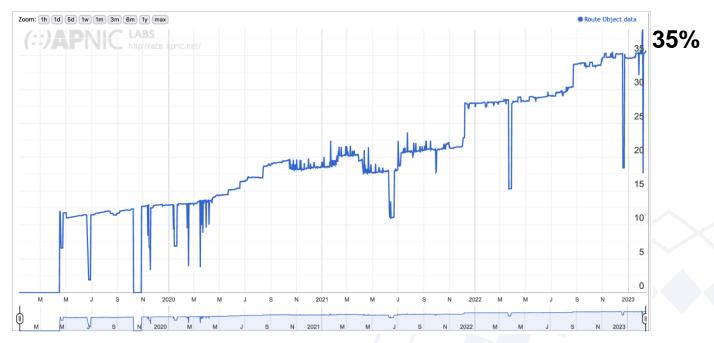
- Contact permissions required for Resource Certification
- Must have Two-Factor Authentication enabled to use Resource Certification feature in MyAPNIC
 - Corporate and Technical Contacts by default have 'update' privilege



ROA coverage – Asia

Use of Route Object Validation for Asia (XD)

Display: Addresses (Advertised ROA-Valid Advertised Addresses), Total (IPv4 + IPv6), Percent (of Total)



Source: https://stats.labs.apnic.net/roa/XD

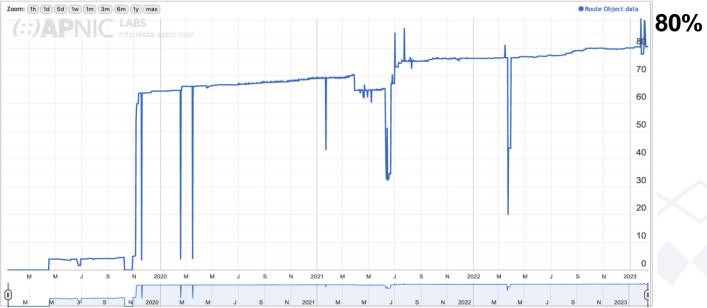
APRICOT

APNIC 55

ROA coverage - Oceania

Use of Route Object Validation for Oceania (XF)

Display: Addresses (Advertised ROA-Valid Advertised Addresses), Total (IPv4 + IPv6), Percent (of Total)



Source: https://stats.labs.apnic.net/roa/XF



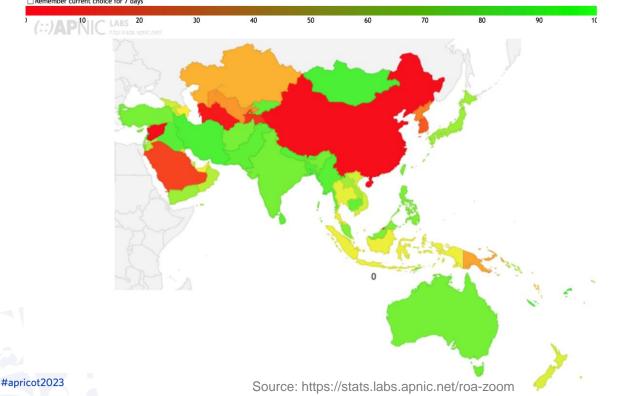


ROA Asia Pacific coverage

ROA data by Country (%)

Click here for the classic map

Remember current choice for 7 days



- 60% of respondents from 2022 APNIC Survey indicated their organization had not deployed RPKI
- 38% said they did not have the knowledge and expertise to deploy it
- Registry requires continued investment to meet the architecture. availability, and robustness requirements of RPKI



IPv6



IPv6 uptake in the AP region

- Across a 5-year period, the world has moved from 18% to 38% IPv6 capability[‡] and most of the deployment was in the Asia Pacific
- APNIC rankings have moved ahead of the world across sub-regions as we've had significant shift in intensity inside many economies
- You COULD use IPv6, you're capable of using it, alongside saying if you actually do use it





IPv4 vs IPv6

- IPv6 is becoming less of a challenge (from 34% in 2020 down to 26% in 2022)
- Support for transition is still needed as IPv4 scarcity increases
 - The top IPv4 availability challenges were cost (30%)
 - Finding IPv4 addresses in the market (27%)



Deployment pace varies

- India continued its remarkable deployment with significant increase
 - Reliance/Jio approached its peak in 2018 and has been slowly pushing to the limit
- Viet Nam saw a rise but slowed down between 2021-2022
 - FPT was decisive in pilot deployment of IPv6 at scale in Viet Nam
 - After 2018, Viettel, VNPT, and Mobifone all made significant deployments, which continue
- Australia and China had reasonably steady but slow growth across the period
- Thailand, Viet Nam, Myanmar, Malaysia, Philippines, and Australia all increased ranking and contribution



State of the world

	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%	CC	%
	BL	77.97%	IN	75.90%	BE	69.30%	FR	66.39%	SA	64.54%	DE	62.55%	GR	60.96%	UY	60.40%	IL	57.46%	MY	57.17%
	MS	54.45%	US	54.10%	PR	54.08%	AX	49.52%	MX	48.67%	NL	48.53%	FI	48.30%	VN	47.98%	GB	47.46%	ΤW	47.14%
	HU	46.95%	BR	45.85%	LK	44.83%	JP	44.83%	LU	44.71%	AE	44.01%	СН	41.82%	PT	41.37%	CA	40.59%	MM	39.42%
1	TH	39.14%	GT	38.15%																
								W	/orld	d Aver	age	is 38%	%							
											00									0/
4		70		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%	CC	%
1	EE	37.04%	AU	35.68%	NP	<mark>34.01%</mark>	ΡY	33.15%	AT	32.59%	RO	32.39%	NO	31.92%	PE	31.02%	MO	29.39%	CN	<mark>28.87%</mark>
	SX	28.29%	СО	27.86%	MF	27.44%	SR	26.84%	ΤT	25.98%	EC	25.37%	IE	25.22%	GA	24.14%	NZ	<mark>23.75%</mark>	ΤG	23.66%
	BT	22.16%	AR	22.06%	LI	21.82%	CZ	21.31%	KW	19.86%	BO	18.63%	CG	18.61%	CL	18.23%	NI	17.41%	JO	17.29%
	PL	17.18%	BM	16.65%	GY	16.56%	ОМ	16.31%	KR	<mark>16.10%</mark>	LV	16.01%	SI	15.67%	GE	15.60%	SG	14.36%	ΒY	14.34%
	IS	13.62%	SE	13.24%	PH	12.73%	JM	12.59%	LC	12.44%	MD	12.42%	RW	12.41%	ID	10.96%	ZW	10.48%	ΚZ	10.30%
	SK	10.10%	VG	9.60%	BG	9.59%	ΒA	9.50%	DK	9.08%	UA	9.05%	SV	8.76%	RE	8.74%	PF	8.68%	VC	8.47%
Κ.	RS	7.71%	IT	7.61%	AL	7.19%	KE	7.03%	RU	6.66%	BD	6.03%	HR	5.91%	BF	5.89%	ΒZ	5.81%	ΗN	5.29%
á	GD	5.20%	ES	5.00%	CR	4.91%	ZA	4.70%	MN	4.70%	GP	4.53%	PK	4.46%	ΗK	3.98%	AM	3.97%	DO	3.94%
	EG	3.80%	VI	2.66%	TR	2.56%	PA	2.10%	PG	1.92%	NC	1.88%	CD	1.70%	CI	1.68%	SC	1.48%	LB	1.19%
J	VE	1.18%	CW	1.18%	MQ	0.97%	то	0.92%	ML	0.83%	MC	0.71%	IR	0.61%	JE	0.54%	GF	0.51%	ΤZ	0.49%

Asia Pacific punches above its weight!

- From 56 APNIC economies, in 2018 four were above average, seven average and two below average:
 - 23% of the region's economies had visible IPv6 capability above 1%
- In 2022, eight economies are above average, eight average and nine significantly below average, for a total of 25 from 56.
 - 44% of the region's economies are now visible in IPv6 capability (above 1%)



Information Products update Rafael Lourenco



DASH – Updates

- Suspicious Traffic alerts released on Q1 2022 supporting email notifications.
- Routing status feature released on Q2 2022.
- Routing Status alerts (beta) released on Q3 2022 supporting email, SMS and Slack.
- Suspicious Traffic alerts support for SMS and Slack to be released in March 2023.
- Routing Status alerts to go out of beta in March 2023.



DASH – Routing Status

 A dashboards for members to visualise the routing status of their networks and identify inconsistencies among three systems: BGP, RPKI and IRR.

Routing status			Member Account:	Showing routes for: AS64496 TEST-AU	•
Review the routing in BGP hijacks.	formation of your netv	work to preve	ent misconfigura	ations and deteo	t
About this page 🗸					
Legend 🗸					
Overview of inconsis	tencies				
Total inconsistencies for	ind			82	
Status of ROAs and route obje	cts as seen in BGP:				
 ROA mismatches 	2	Route ob	ject mismatches	80	
	View prefixes 🗸			View prefixes 🗸	
Routing status for AS	64496				
*indicate prefixes I am NOT the	holder of				
Show 20 entries ÷			Se	arch by prefix or ASN	Q
Filter by: CA issues F	Route object issues 🗌 Only AS644	496		4	ٹ
Prefix 🌐	BGP Route ≑	Origin AS 🌲	ROA 🌩	Route Object ≑	
198.51.100.0/24	198.51.100.0/24	AS64496	Published	Published	
10.0.0/8	10.0.0/8	AS64496	 Not Published 	Mismatch + info	
192.0.2.0/24 Aggregation 🐦	192.0.2.0/24	AS64496	Published	Published	



DASH – Routing Status Alerts

- Receive alerts for:
 - Routing inconsistencies (BGP, RPKI, IRR)
 - Missing ROAs or route objects
 - Unexpected or missing BGP announcements
- Supported channels:
 - Email
 - SMS
 - Slack

AP	NIC						: 9	
D	ASH	«	Routi	ng Status Alerts BETA			_Member Account: APNICRANDNET-AU	•
•	Routing Status	^	Ov	erview				
	🕐 Dashboard							
	🔔 Alerts BETA		•	Firing alerts	0			
**	Suspicious Traffic	^						
	🕐 Dashboard			o firing alert (last 7 days)				
	🔔 Alerts							
≔	What to do							
Ø	Latest security news		YO	ur alerts		Search for alert name	Q New Alert	
				Alert name 🌲	Status 💠 🝸	Timestamp (last trigg	er) 🌲	
			~	Mismatches for my prefixes	• Clean	-	:	
Use	ful Links							Feedback
i	About							<u>بة</u> آي
	Data Source							
<u> 4</u>	Disclaimer							
					AP	RICOT 2	023	

APNIC 5

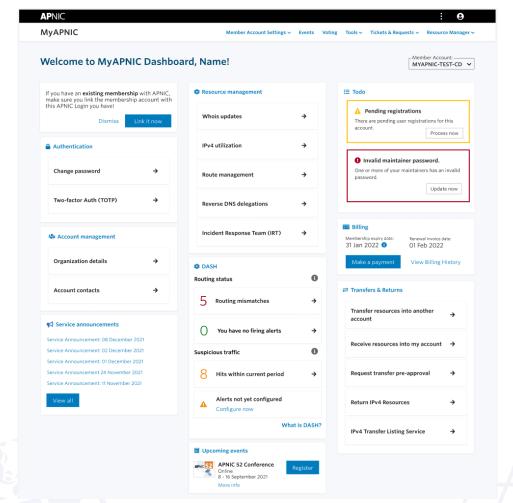
DASH – MyAPNIC Widget

🕸 DAS	SH	_							
Routing status									
5	Routing mismatches	÷							
0	You have no firing alerts								
Suspic	Suspicious traffic								
8	Honeynet hits (in last 30 days)	÷							
A	Alerts not yet configured Configure now								
What is DASH?									

tapricot2023

- Allows members logging into MyAPNIC to be informed on routing inconsistencies and suspicious traffic.
- Planned release: Q3 2023





DASH Widget in the MyAPNIC Dashboard (draft subject to review)



DASH - Expanding alert channels

- Community feedback received during APNIC 54.
- New channels to be supported:
 - WhatsApp
 - Webhooks
- Planned release: Q3 2023



"Global" REx (Resource Explorer)

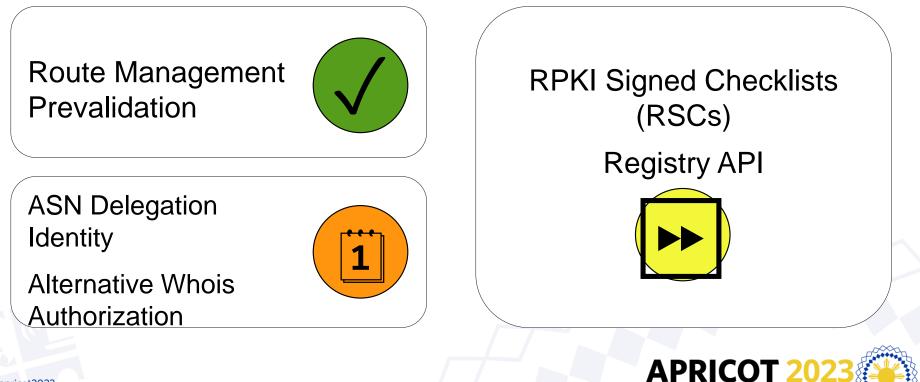
- REx is being expanded to provide global data:
 - INR delegation statistics
 - IPv6 deployment
 - Holder information for INRs
 - Visualisation of AS interconnections
- RIR filters: limit data scope per registry
- Re-architecture to allow collaboration with other registries
 - Data from public sources: delegated stats files, RDAP, APNIC Labs
- Planned release: Q2 2023



Registry Products Update Tom Harrison

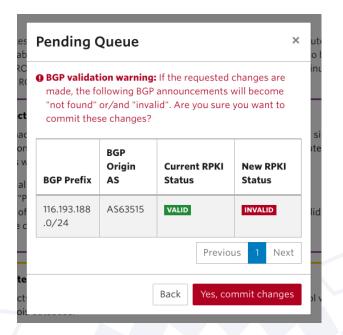


Registry Products Update



Route Management Prevalidation

- Validate changes submitted via route management to ensure that they won't cause problems in BGP
- Allows users to override if necessary
- Available in production





ASN Delegation Identity

AS64496 aut-num: CUSTOMER-AS as-name: descr: Customer Co country: SG ORG-CUSTOMER1-AP orq: sponsoring-org: ORG-PROVIDER1-AP admin-c: CUST1-AP tech-c: CUST1-AP abuse-c: CUST1-AP mnt-by: APNIC-HM mnt-irt: IRT-CUSTOMER-AP last-modified: . . . APNTC source:

- Previously: member applies for ASN on behalf of customer, aut-num record in Whois has member's details
- After release: aut-num record has customer's details
- Scheduled for release by the end of Q1



Alternative Whois Authorisation Model

- Deprecating password use in updates in favour of OAuth tokens
- Transparent to users, except for those carrying out updates via mail
- Scheduled for release by the end of Q1
 Passwords will still be supported while we contact users and transition them to tokens
 APRICOT 2023

RPKI RSCs

- RPKI Signed Checklist
- Sign arbitrary files/documents using RPKI
- Specification now final:
 - <u>https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/rfc9323/</u>
- Several implementations
- Scheduled to begin work in Q2









Registry API

- Support for various registry operations:
 - Whois updates
 - RDNS updates
 - Route management
- Testbed deployed in Q1 of last year
- Scheduled to begin work in Q3



Training & Development Updates

Che-Hoo Cheng

Infrastructure & Development Director

APRICOT 2023

Key findings from APNIC survey

- Training is highly valued by community
- Topics of high interest:
 - Security
 - IXP/Peering



Key findings from APNIC survey

Lack of skilled Internet engineers and Internet security are the biggest challenges

In a shift from 2020, a lack of suitably skilled technical employees is the most concerning strategic challenge for organization executives. This is also evident from the 2022 Interviews, and frequently mentioned among verbatim comments in the survey.

Internet security is also an issue for both executives and operational staff, with concerns heightened by the proliferation of Internet use as a result of COVID-19.

Increased security-focused training courses, collaboration with others, and maintaining a security threat intelligence sharing service are the best ways APNIC can assist.

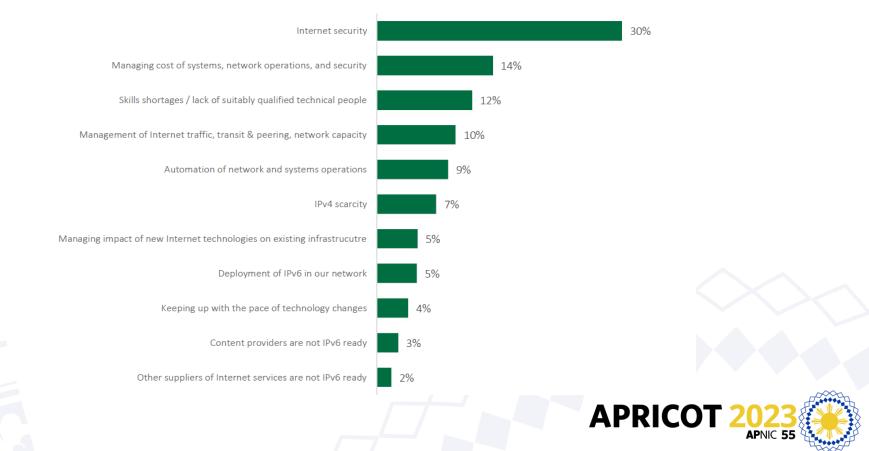
Training remains the most valuable way APNIC can assist with the challenges, with particular emphasis on DDoS prevention and security policy development favoured by respondents. Maintaining a security threat intelligence service, and collaboration with other technical security organizations are other activities the community believe APNIC can consider to assist them.





Thinking about your Internet-related services, products or activities, what are the MAIN operational challenges facing your organization?

(Ranking Question. All Respondents asked to rank at least top 3 items, n=1,300) (% Ranked 1)



Thinking about your Internet-related services, products or activities, what are the MAIN STRATEGIC challenges facing your organization?

(Ranking Question. Respondents holding executive roles asked to rank at least top 3 items, n=291) (% Ranked 1)



APNIC Academy

- <u>APNIC Academy</u> as the branding to use for all APNIC training and technical assistance (TA) activities gradually starting 2020
- Blending Learning / Flipped Classroom / HyFlex
 - Face-to-Face + Online / Instructor-Led + Self-Paced
 - As complement, with good balance
 - Theories and practical exercises
 - Basic to advanced level
 - Depth and breadth
- Offering full certification with full curriculum as long-term goal



Work In Progress

Training Events – Instructor-led Training

- Returning to Face-to-Face training gradually
- Hybrid training is also an option to consider
 - No international travel is involved for trainers
- Nominal fee is charged for in-person/hybrid APNIC-organised training
 - Members receive discount
- APNIC-sponsored training with NOGs and other partners
- Online instructor-led training (free-of-charge) is still arranged to cover more audience
- More focused support for higher impacts with subregional teams
- Much more training & TA activities, with staff trainers and Community Trainers
- Named as "APNIC Academy Training"



Community Trainers

- Help scale up our training & technical assistance work
- Retained CT trial was successful in 2022 with up to 5 RCTs
 - More focused training with RCTs in relevant economies
- More economies to cover in 2023
- 12+ RCTs and 30+ VCTs as targets
- If you are interested or have referrals:
 - <u>https://www.apnic.net/about-apnic/employment/</u>



Security Training & Development

- Training:
 - Network/Routing Security
 - DNS Security
 - Information/Cyber Security
- CERT/CSIRT development
- Community Honeynet & Security Threat Sharing Platform
 - Feeding data to DASH
 - Increase the number of honeypot sensors
 - Increase the Community Honeynet and Security Threat Sharing Platform partners
 - Develop and attend threat sharing community events



IXP/Peering Support & Development

- Training & Technical Assistance
- Package/bundle for IXP Development
 - IXP Manager
 - ROV with Route Server
 - M-Root and/or other root servers
 - RIPE Atlas Anchor
- MOU with APIX/ISOC/APNIC Foundation for equipment support
- Sponsorship for IXP Manager, PeeringDB & IXP-DB
- Support of APIX/Peering Asia/Peering Forums (along with NOGs or not)
 APRICOT 2023

Academy Product Updates

- DONE: Past Events added (as part of Training Wiki migration)
- 2023 Plan:
 - Training Wiki migration
 - Improve Academy data reporting with BI tools
 - Integrate TA platform with Salesforce case management tools
 - Design training certification program
 - More training content
- Roadmap: <u>https://roadmap.apnic.net</u>



New Virtual Labs in 2022

- 12 new Virtual Labs:
 - DHCPv6-PD
 - RPKI Lab with RPKI-Prover
 - RPKI Lab with FORT
 - Practical Packet Analysis
 - IPv6 Security
 - MPLS LDP and SR
 - NMM SNMP, LibreNMS & RRD

- Log Management and Flow Monitoring
- BGP Link State
- Security Monitoring and Analysis
- IPv4/IPv6 Dual-Stack
- SRv6



Launch of two new self-paced courses

• Published 2 new courses "Introduction to BGP" and "Cybersecurity Fundamentals":



References

- APNIC Training Services Strategies & Directions of APNIC Academy at APNIC 52: https://conference.apnic.net/52/assets/files/APBS588/apnic-training-services-strategies-and-directions-of-apnic-academy.pdf
- Training & Development Updates at APNIC 53: <u>https://2022.apricot.net/assets/files/APNT374/training-and-development-updates.pdf</u>
- Training & Development Updates at APNIC 54: <u>https://conference.apnic.net/54/assets/files/APSG129/apnic54trainingdevel_1663116194.pdf</u>



Infrastructure & Operations Updates

Che-Hoo Cheng

Infrastructure & Development Director

APRICOT 2023

5x9s for Highly Critical Services

- Gap Analysis for RPKI services completed in Aug 2022
- 3-year plan drafted based on the recommendations in the report
 - 8 recommended actions to be done over 3 years (2023-2025)
 - Services to cover: RPKI, RDNS, RDAP & whois (under Registry Product)
- Improving availability monitoring and measurement will be the first step
 - Will publish our measurement methodology
- Community consultation to start by end of March
 - To validate our draft plan
 - In the form of online survey and interviews
 - Will publish blog story with details when we launch it
 - A summary of the Gap Analysis report will be shared as well



3-Year Implementation Plan for 5x9s (DRAFT)

Remediation	Possible Impact	Recommended Priority	Timeline to Complete
Improved monitoring & measurement (and measurement methodology published)	High	1	1H2023
Self-healing/recovery of application components	High	2	2H2023
Improved change management processes	High	3	2H2023
Improved 24 x 7 Tier 1 support	Medium	5	2H2023
Active / active infrastructure across sites	Medium	6	2024
Exact mirroring of NextDC infra to Interactive	Medium	7	2024
Resilience in people	High	4	2025
HA Application design – redesign application to be an active-active HA design	High	8	2025



Metrics under Consideration

- # of probes
 - Locations of probes
- Query-response RTT
- Threshold (percentage) to determine unavailability
- Others



Cloud and Interconnection Strategy

- High-level strategy only
 - Have more detailed plan which is subject to change from time to time
- Draft ready for internal reference in late 2021 after internal consultation
- Another round of internal reviews now
 - And need to polish it before publishing it
- Blog post scheduled for <u>end of March</u>
 - Feedbacks would still be welcome



A Sneak Peek – Not Final Yet

- Overall High-Level Goals
 - High availability, high performance and low latency as goals for all APNIC products and services
 - Security, integrity and resilience as the focuses
 - Minimise vendor lock-in
- High-Level Cloud Strategy
- High-Level Network and Interconnection Strategy



Security Infrastructure Upgrades

- Improve infrastructure security and resilience of APNIC systems across areas including:
 - Privilege access management (PAM) for end users
 - Zero-Trust Network / Server Access (ZTNA)
 - Information security compliance tool (ISO27001)
 - Application security orchestration and correlation (ASOC)



Technical Infra and Ops Improvement

- Improve the process flow for IT support using ITILv4 principles
 - Deploy new ITSM tools to replace RT for IT service requests, incident/problem management and change enablement/management
- Improve 24x7 Tier-1 support by exploring various outsourcing options
- Migrate older hosts to operating systems with long-term support to improve security and stability



APNIC Website Improvements

Lily Che

Sr. UX/UI Designer



Overview

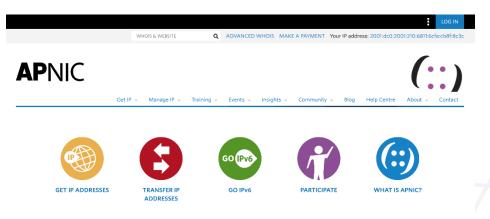
- APNIC Survey background data
- Our investigation
- Activity plan Website refresh
- How you can contribute



APNIC Survey background data

APNIC website is our most visible site with the most website traffic.

• The front door to access our products and services, particularly important to newcomers



APNIC is the Regional Internet Registry administering IP addresses for the Asia Pacific



APNIC Survey background data

Despite this, Members in the APNIC Survey have been reporting a decreased use from 77% in 2018 to 56% in 2020 and now 52% in 2022. It also ranked low among APNIC products for satisfaction.

								/		
APNIC										
							202	2 APNIC Sur	vey Report, Au	ugust 202
APNIC Services used by respo	ndents	overthela	et 2 voars							
Filling Schnees used by respo	nacinta	over the la	ist z years.							
(Have used, interacted or contacted.				05						
		the last 2 yea	ars: Base n=1,40	05	2020	_		2022		l
	APNIC in 1	the last 2 yea	ars: Base n=1,40		2020			2022		Change
		the last 2 yea	ars: Base n=1,40	D5 Total	2020 Member	Stakeholder	Total	2022 Member	Stakeholder	Change 2020- 2022
	APNIC in 1	the last 2 yea	ars: Base n=1,40			Stakeholder 372	Total 1,403			2020-
(Have used, interacted or contacted .	APNIC in Total	the last 2 yea 2018 Members	ars: Base n=1,40 Stakeholder	Total	Member			Member	Stakeholder	2020-
(Have used, interacted or contacted . Sample Size	APNIC in Total	the last 2 year 2018 Members 905	ars: Base n=1,40 Stakeholder	Total 1,378	Member 1,007	372	1,403	Member 980	Stakeholder 423	2020- 2022



Our investigation

- We spent some time in 2022 investigating how the APNIC website was performing.
 - Analytics:
 - System Usability Scale (SUS) score 68.
 - User research findings:
 - People struggled to find what they need
 - Feedback about updating the look and feel of the site



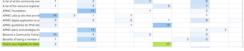
Activity plan – Website refresh

- This will be a multi-year project (2023/24); we are just getting started
- We have made a commitment to refresh the APNIC website in a number of areas, including...



Navigation (information architecture)

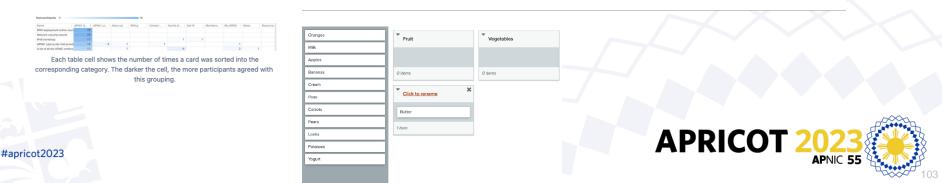




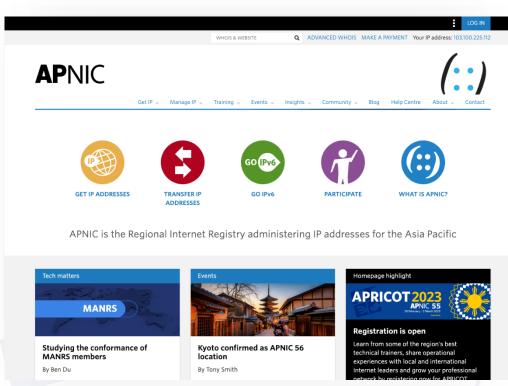
Each table cell shows the number of times a card was sorted into the corresponding category. The darker the cell, the more participants agreed with this grouping.

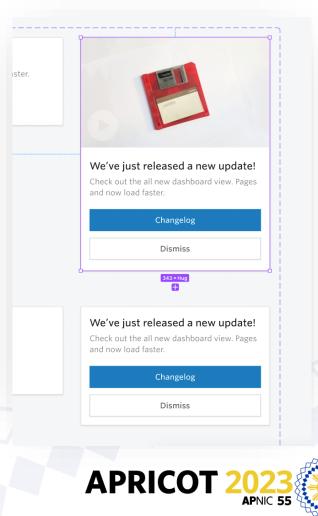


APNIC is the Regional Internet Registry administering IP addresses for the Asia Pacific



Visual design







Content

Community demographics

- Resource Policies
- ▶ Fellowship
- APNIC in the Internet ecosystem
- Participate
- Community Technical Support
- Research, information and outreach
- Supporting Network Operator Groups
- APNIC Technical Assistance
- Memberships & Partnerships
- Fellowships
- APNIC Hackathons
- Internet infrastructure
- CERTs
- Root server deployments
- ISIF Program
- ▶ Test Traffic Measurement

Community Technical Support

APNIC provides financial, technical, and informational support to the Internet technical community to promote the growth of the Internet, particularly in developing economies where the deployment of Internet services can be challenging.

Research, information and outreach

Get up-to-date information on routing, security, DNS, IPv6, policy and IP addressing issues.

Statistics | IPv6

Supporting NOGs

Share experiences, make new industry contacts, and learn from other network operators in your local economy by participating in NOG events. There are more than 15 NOGs in the APNIC region and new groups are being formed regularly.

NOGs

Technical Assistance

APNIC provides Technical Assistance to better support APNIC Members by understanding the issues they face in their day-to-day network operations, and by sharing expertise on best and current Internet technical practice.

APNIC Home

Supporting Network Operator Groups

Network Operator Groups (NOGs) are informal forums that bring together network operators, network engineers and other technical professionals to discuss matters relating to routing, network security, peering and interconnection, and other operational Internet issues. While the forums are generally structured around sharing relevant technical information, they also provide training and other skills development opportunities to the region's operators.

NOGs promote Internet infrastructure stability, security, and network coherence, and facilitate better Internet accessibility for the community. They are open to all, including students, and are attended by various stakeholders including representatives of ISPs, telcos, mobile operators, CDNs, academia, governments, and cloud, enterprise, and financial organizations.

APNIC engagement

APNIC is committed to supporting the region's NOGs. On behalf of its Members, APNIC actively supports NOGs in the region





Search

#apr

APNIC Whoi	s Search		(::)	
To assist	you with debugging problems, this whois query was rec 103.100.225.112	eived from IP Address:		
Search for Search	Reset	e.g. 203.119.42.0/24		
	WHOIS	& WEBSITE	۹	ADVANCED WHOIS
t2023			P	APRICOT 2023

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Accessibility

The following datepicker elements do not meet minimum contrast requirements:

Element	Sample	Foreground	Background	Expected	Actual
Date in default state	1	#2779AA	#D7EBF9	4.5:1	3.9:1
Selected date	14	#FFFFFF	#3BAAE3	4.5:1	2.6:1



Why it matters

Good contrast is useful for all users but is especially important for people with low vision or colour blindness and people viewing your website on a mobile device in a bright or sunny location.

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Thank you!



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